

Puerto Rico Community Health Centers: The Role of Medicaid

Community health centers (CHCs) deliver comprehensive, high-quality, affordable primary and preventive care and reduce overall costs for the health care system. CHCs improve access to essential health care services in communities with shortages of other providers, in both isolated rural and densely populated urban areas. They also integrate services such as behavioral health, substance use disorder treatment, dental care, and pharmacy. CHCs depend primarily on Medicaid and federal grants to sustain their operations.

Community Health Centers in Puerto Rico

CHCs have service delivery sites across the state.¹

- Puerto Rico has 21 CHCs serving patients at 144 service sites.
- Of these sites, nearly half (48 percent) are in rural areas.

Patients Served at Health Centers in Puerto Rico

- In Puerto Rico, 466,994 people were served by health centers in 2023, including more than:¹
 - 109,000 children under age 18 (24 percent of patients),
 - 2,000 children served in school-based service sites,
 - 1,300 veterans, and
 - 74,000 older adults age 65+.
- Overall, 8 in 10 (86 percent) patients had income at or below the federal poverty level.¹

Quality of Care at Health Centers in Puerto Rico

CHCs delivered preventive and screening services to their patients. For 2023, CHCs in Puerto Rico reported the following.¹

- 88 percent of pregnant patients received early prenatal care.
- 92 percent of adult patients were screened for tobacco use and got help to stop if using.
- 79 percent of patients 12 and older were screened for depression and had a follow up care plan if needed.
- 48 percent of adult patients ages 46-75 were screened for colon cancer.
- 93,559 patients with hypertension (high blood pressure) received care.
- 46,960 patients with diabetes received care.

Medicaid's Role in Sustaining CHCs in Puerto Rico

- The 310,028 Medicaid enrollees served by CHCs in Puerto Rico in 2023.¹
- CHC patients enrolled in Medicaid include more than:
 - 91,000 Medicaid enrollees who are children under age 18,
 - 218,000 adults age 18 and older, and
 - 18,000 who are dually enrolled in Medicare and Medicaid
- Overall, more than two thirds (66 percent) of patients were covered by Medicaid.¹
- Medicaid accounted for 70 percent of patient care revenue charges in 2023.¹

CHCs Economic Impact on Communities

- CHCs in Puerto Rico created good jobs of many types, employing 5,240 total FTEs in 2023.¹
- These health care providers generate millions of dollars in positive economic impact.²

Impact of Medicaid Losses on CHC Patients and Care

Medicaid funding reductions now being considered by Congress would be devastating for patients and CHCs' ability to furnish care, resulting in widespread loss of insurance by health center patients as the state loses federal funding critical to maintaining program operations, and a crippling loss of Medicaid revenue needed to maintain CHC operations and staffing, followed by widespread reductions and closures.

Sources

1. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA). *Health Center Program UDS Data: Expanded Summary*. 2023. US Department of Health and Human Services. <https://data.hrsa.gov/tools/data-reporting/program-data/state/PR>
2. National Association of Community Health Centers. *Puerto Rico Health Center Fact Sheet*. February, 2025. Available at: <https://www.nachc.org/community-health-centers/state-level-health-center-data-maps/>



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